



# Lutton St Nicholas and Gedney Church End Federation

## SEN Policy and Information Report

**Approved by:** Full Governing Board

**Date:** September 2020

**Last reviewed on:** September 2020

**Next Review:** September 2021

Signed: Natalie Taylor Chair of Governors

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to be "Natalie Taylor".

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### 1. Aims

This SEND policy details how this Federation will do its best to ensure that the necessary provision is made for any pupil who has special educational needs, and that those needs are made known to all who are likely to teach them. The Federation will use its best endeavors to ensure that teachers are able to identify and provide for those pupils who have special educational needs to allow such pupils to join in the activities of the Federation together with pupils who do not have special educational needs, so far as is reasonably practical and compatible with the child receiving special educational provision and the efficient education of the pupils with whom they are educated. Children and young people with special educational needs often have a unique knowledge of their own needs, and their views about what sort of help that they would like to ensure that they make the most of their education will be ascertained. They will be encouraged to participate in all the decision-making processes and contribute to the assessment of their needs, and the review and transition processes. The SEND policy also supports the school's information report.

This policy and information report is based on the statutory Special Educational Needs and Disability (SEND) Code of Practice and the following legislation:

- Part 3 of the Children and Families Act 2014, which sets out schools' responsibilities for pupils with SEN and disabilities
- The Special Educational Needs and Disability Regulations 2014, which set out schools' responsibilities for education, health and care (EHC) plans, SEN co-ordinators (SENCOs) and the SEN information report

### 3. Definitions

A pupil has SEN if they have a learning difficulty or disability which calls for special educational provision to be made for them.

They have a learning difficulty or disability if they have:

- A significantly greater difficulty in learning than the majority of others of the same age, or
- A disability which prevents or hinders them from making use of facilities of a kind generally provided for others of the same age in mainstream schools

Special educational provision is educational or training provision that is additional to, or different from, that made generally for other children or young people of the same age by mainstream schools.

### 4. Roles and responsibilities

#### 4.1 The SENCO

The SENCO is [Mrs Helen Taylor](#) Phone: 01406 363392 email:

They will:

- Work with the headteacher and SEN governor to determine the strategic development of the SEN policy and provision in the school
- Have day-to-day responsibility for the operation of this SEN policy and the co-ordination of specific provision made to support individual pupils with SEN, including those who have EHC plans
- Provide professional guidance to colleagues and work with staff, parents, and other agencies to ensure that pupils with SEN receive appropriate support and high quality teaching
- Advise on the graduated approach to providing SEN support
- Advise on the deployment of the school's delegated budget and other resources to meet pupils' needs effectively
- Be the point of contact for external agencies, especially the local authority and its support services
- Liaise with potential next providers of education to ensure pupils and their parents are informed about options and a smooth transition is planned
- Work with the headteacher and governing board to ensure that the school meets its responsibilities under the Equality Act 2010 with regard to reasonable adjustments and access arrangements
- Ensure the school keeps the records of all pupils with SEN up to date

## **4.2 The SEN governor**

The SEN governor will:

- Help to raise awareness of SEN issues at governing board meetings
- Monitor the quality and effectiveness of SEN and disability provision within the school and update the governing board on this
- Work with the headteacher and SENCO to determine the strategic development of the SEN policy and provision in the school

## **4.3 The headteacher**

The headteacher will:

- Work with the SENCO and SEN governor to determine the strategic development of the SEN policy and provision in the school
- Have overall responsibility for the provision and progress of learners with SEN and/or a disability

## **4.4 Class teachers**

Each class teacher is responsible for:

- The progress and development of every pupil in their class
- Working closely with any teaching assistants or specialist staff to plan and assess the impact of support and interventions and how they can be linked to classroom teaching
- Working with the SENCO to review each pupil's progress and development and decide on any changes to provision
- Ensuring they follow this SEN policy

# **5. SEN information report**

## **5.1 What kinds of SEN are provided for?**

Our school currently provides additional and/or different provision for a range of needs, including:

- a) Communication and interaction, for example, autistic spectrum disorder, Asperger's Syndrome, speech and language difficulties
- b) Cognition and learning, for example, dyslexia, dyspraxia,
- c) Social, emotional and mental health difficulties, for example, attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD)
- d) Sensory and/or physical needs, for example, visual impairments, hearing impairments, processing difficulties, epilepsy

e) Moderate and multiple learning difficulties

### **5.2 How do we identifying pupils with SEN and assess their needs?**

We will assess each pupil's current skills and levels of attainment on entry, which will build on previous settings and Key Stages, where appropriate. Class teachers will make regular assessments of progress for all pupils and identify those whose progress:

- a) Is significantly slower than that of their peers starting from the same baseline
- b) Fails to match or better the child's previous rate of progress
- c) Fails to close the attainment gap between the child and their peers
- d) Widens the attainment gap

This may include progress in areas other than attainment, for example, social needs.

Examples of identifying a possible need may include:

- Statement or assessed needs prior to school entry
- Baseline and Foundation stage profiles (Reception)
- Regular progress monitoring and Pupil Progress Meetings (PPM) with SENCOs
- Formal assessment; Year 1 phonics screen, KS1 SATs and KS2 SATs
- Concerns expressed by teacher/parent/outside agency

Slow progress and low attainment will not automatically mean a pupil is recorded as having SEN. When deciding whether special educational provision is required, we will start with the desired outcomes, including the expected progress and attainment, and the views and the wishes of the pupil and their parents. We will use this to determine the support that is needed and whether we can provide it by adapting our core offer, or whether something different or additional is needed.

### **5.3 How do we consult with and involve pupils and parents?**

We will have an early discussion with the pupil and their parents when identifying whether they need special educational provision. These conversations will make sure that:

- a) Everyone develops a good understanding of the pupil's areas of strength and difficulty
- b) We take into account the parents' concerns
- c) Everyone understands the agreed outcomes sought for the child
- d) Everyone is clear on what the next steps are

Notes of these early discussions will be added to the pupil's record.

We will formally notify parents when it is decided that a pupil will receive SEN support.

### **How will my child be involved in the process and be able to contribute their views?**

Every stage of the SEND process allows for a child's voice to be heard and their views formally recorded. If appropriate, we encourage children to attend meetings so their views can be heard first hand by all. For some children, who are less able to share their views verbally, we will use alternative strategies e.g.: pictures, questionnaires, social stories or ICT.

### **How can I be involved in supporting my child?**

Various routine practices are in place to provide parents/carers opportunities to support a child's needs at home or in school. These include: regular and planned homework, reading to and with a child and regular dialogue with the class teacher.

The personal profile or Individual Educational Plan (IEP) will detail ways parents/carers can provide more specific support for their child.

### **5.4 How does the school assess and review pupils' progress towards outcomes?**

We will follow the graduated approach and the four-part cycle of **assess, plan, do, review**.

The class teacher will work with the SENCOs to carry out a clear analysis of the pupil's needs. This will draw on:

- a) The teacher's assessment and experience of the pupil
- b) Their previous progress and attainment and behaviour
- c) Other teachers' assessments, where relevant
- d) The individual's development in comparison to their peers and national data
- e) The views and experience of parents
- f) The pupil's own views
- g) Advice from external support services, if relevant

The assessment will be reviewed regularly.

All teachers and support staff who work with the pupil will be made aware of their needs, the outcomes sought, the support provided, and any teaching strategies or approaches that are required. We will regularly review the effectiveness of the support and interventions and their impact on the pupil's progress.

## **What is the graduated approach?**

In the first instance any pupil who may need additional support to achieve in line with their peers will be provided with the following:

### **Early Intervention and Quality First Teaching**

- a) Any pupils who are falling significantly outside of the range of expected academic achievement in line with predicted performance indicators and grade boundaries will be monitored.
- b) Once a pupil has been identified as possibly having SEN they will be closely monitored by staff in order to gauge their level of learning and possible difficulties.
- c) The child's class teacher will take steps to provide differentiated learning opportunities and narrowing the gap intervention that will aid the pupil's academic progression and enable the teacher to better understand the provision and teaching style that needs to be applied.
- d) The SENCO will be consulted as needed for support and advice and may wish to observe the pupil in class; class teachers will complete a 'Record of Concern' and give this to the SENCO.
- e) Through (b) and (d) it can be determined which level of provision the child will need going forward.
- f) Parents will be informed fully of every stage of their child's development and the circumstances under which they are being monitored. They are encouraged to share information and knowledge with the school.

### **SEN Support**

Where it is determined that a pupil does have SEND, parents will be formally advised of this and the decision will be made for the child to be added to the SEND register. The aim of formally identifying a pupil with SEND is to help the school ensure that effective provision is put in place and so remove barriers to learning. The support provided consists of a four – part process:

- Assess
- Plan
- Do
- Review

This is an ongoing cycle to enable the provision to be refined and revised as the understanding of the needs of the pupil grows. This cycle enables the identification of those interventions which are the most effective in supporting the pupil to achieve good progress and outcomes.

## **Assess**

This involves clearly analysing the pupil's needs using the class teacher's assessment and experience of working with the pupil, details of previous progress and attainment, comparisons with peers and national data, as well as the views and experience of parents. The pupil's views and where relevant, advice from external support services will also be considered. Any parental concerns will be noted and compared with the school's information and assessment data on how the pupil is progressing.

This analysis will require regular review to ensure that support and intervention is matched to need, that barriers to learning are clearly identified and being overcome and that the interventions being used are developing and evolving as required. Where external support staff are already involved their work will help inform the assessment of need. Where they are not involved they may be contacted, if this is felt to be appropriate, following discussion and agreement from parents.

## **Plan**

Planning will involve consultation between the teacher, SENCO and parents to agree the adjustments, interventions and support that are required; the impact on progress, development and or behaviour that is expected and a clear date for review. Parental involvement may be sought, where appropriate, to reinforce or contribute to progress at home. All those working with the pupil, including support staff will be informed of their individual needs, the support that is being provided, any particular teaching strategies/approaches that are being employed and the outcomes that are being sought. This plan will be recorded on an Individual Education Plan (IEP) and copies will be shared with all staff involved in supporting the child (on a need to know basis), parents and where appropriate, the child themselves.

## **Do**

The class teacher remains responsible for working with the child on a day-to-day basis. They will retain responsibility even where the interventions may involve group or one-to-one teaching away from the main class teacher. They will work closely with teaching assistants and to plan and assess the impact of support and interventions and links with classroom teaching. Support with further assessment of the pupil's strengths and weaknesses, problem solving and advising of the implementation of effective support will be provided by the SENCO.

## **Review**

Progress is continually reviewed for all children and informal reviews for children with SEND are made frequently by staff to ensure that interventions are appropriate and effective. Formal reviews of a child's progress will be made regularly (minimum of three times a year). The review process will evaluate the impact and quality of the support and interventions. It will also take account of the views of the pupil and their parents. The class teacher, in conjunction with the SENCO will revise the support and outcomes based on the pupil's progress and development making any necessary amendments going forward, in consultation with parents and the pupil. This will be recorded on the IEP.

Informal reviews will often take place on a more frequent basis and as required.

### **Referral for an Education, Health and Care Plan**

If a child has lifelong or significant difficulties, they may undergo a Statutory Assessment Process which is usually requested by the school but can be requested by a parent. This will occur where the complexity of need or lack of clarity around the needs of the child are such that a multi-agency approach to assessing that need, to planning provision and identifying resources, is required.

The decision to make a referral for an Education, Health and Care Plan will be taken at a progress review.

The application for an Education, Health and Care Plans will combine information from a variety of sources including:

- Parents
- Teachers
- SENDCO
- Social Care

Health professionals Information will be gathered relating to the current provision provided, action points that have been taken, and the preliminary outcomes of targets set. A decision will be made by a group of people from education, health and social care about whether or not the child is eligible for an EHC Plan. Parents have the right to appeal against a decision not to initiate a statutory assessment leading to an EHCP

### **5.5 How do we support pupils moving between phases and preparing for adulthood?**

How will the school prepare and support my child to join the school?

When a child joins the school in Reception the following procedures are in place:

- Staff will visit the child at preschool
- Open days for parents to visit the school alone or with their child
- Three afternoon visits with their class teacher for the child prior to starting school
- For any child whose needs have already been identified, there will be additional meetings involving engaged agencies

When a child joins the school at any other point the following procedures are in place:

- Parents and child are encouraged to visit the school during the working day
- Children are invited to come for a taster day where they will be introduced to named staff and their buddy
- Staff will liaise with previous school staff and paperwork will be shared
- Upon arrival the child will have all resources prepared and ready for them.

### **How will the school prepare and support my child to move year groups?**

Children with additional needs or identified as potentially vulnerable during transition will have a transition plan which may include the following:

- Social scripts- a story to support children's understanding of change
- Additional visits and time with new class teacher
- Prior visit to classroom during inset days
- Visual support of new people and routines

### **How will the school prepare and support my child to transfer to a new school?**

When a child leaves the school to attend another primary school setting, the following procedures are in place:

- Full hand over of child's records and work
- Discussions to ensure clear understanding of child's needs.
- When a child goes to secondary school, the following procedures are in place:
  - Formal discussion with the Year 7 head of year, SENDCO and head of pastoral care
  - Completion of transition units of work
  - Additional supported visits for children with additional needs
  - Transition visits for all children

## **5.6 Our approach to teaching pupils with SEN**

Our first priority for all children is good teaching and learning. High quality teaching is our first step in responding to pupils who have SEN. This will be differentiated for individual pupils. Our ethos sets high aspirations for achievement as well as providing high quality pastoral support. Therefore, most of our pupil's educational needs can be met within the classroom environment.

Teachers are responsible and accountable for the progress and development of all the pupils in their class. Simple adaptations to provision are based on careful analysis of personal needs and close monitoring of each individual's attainment.

Some pupils may also require the added support of the additional needs department, effective intervention or support from outside agencies led by Mrs Taylor. All children with additional needs will also have an individual education plan which will be reviewed three times a year.

We will also provide the following interventions:

Sensory and or physical needs	Communication and interaction	Cognition and learning	Social, emotional and mental health
Sensory & processing interventions	Elkan	Hear it spell it multisensory approach	Starving the anxiety gremlin
Autism training	Mutism support	Precision Teaching	FRIENDS
TEACCH	Colorful semantics	Dyslexia trained staff	Child and peer mentoring
Sensory circuits	Autism training	Listening skills	Self esteem
Diabetes Trained	Makaton	Phonics	Grief and loss in children
Epipen trained	Lego based therapy	Power of 1, 2, 3	Lego based therapy

### 5.7 Adaptations to the curriculum and learning environment

We make the following adaptations to ensure all pupils' needs are met:

- Differentiating our curriculum to ensure all pupils are able to access it, for example, by grouping, 1:1 work, teaching style, content of the lesson, etc.
- Adapting our resources and staffing
- Using recommended aids, such as laptops, coloured overlays, visual timetables, larger font, etc.
- Differentiating our teaching, for example, giving longer processing times, pre-teaching of key vocabulary, reading instructions aloud, etc.
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### 5.8 Additional support for learning

We have a number of support staff who are experienced and highly trained to deliver interventions such as those in above table. Teachers and teaching assistants may support pupils on a 1:1 basis or in small groups as needs arise with the direction of the SEND team.

We work with the following agencies to provide support for pupils with SEN:

- Speech and Language Therapy Service
- Working Together Team

- Specialist Teaching Team
- Early Years specialist teaching team
- Local authority SEND team
- Educational Welfare Officer
- The Community Pediatrician
- Physiotherapy Service
- Healthy Minds
- Information Technology SEN Support Service
- EMTATT
- Children's Services
- Targeted Youth Support Workers
- Family Action
- Family Support Workers
- Home Start
- Young Carers
- Social Workers
- BOSS Team
- Sensory Impairment Service
- Children and Adolescent Mental Health Service (CAMHS)
- Youth Offending Service
- Educational Psychologist Service

### **5.9 Expertise and training of staff**

Our SENCO, Mrs. Taylor has over a decade's worth experience in this role and has worked as a class teacher, year leader, SLE and has worked within nurture provision. She also holds the National SENDCO Award at Masters Level. In addition, Helen has 2 postgraduates at Masters level qualifications in SEN. Her specialist subject in her teaching degree was science.

Mrs. Taylor is allocated one day a week to manage SEN provision.

We have several teaching assistants, including three higher level teaching assistants (HLTAs) who are trained to deliver SEN provision.

In the last academic year, staff have been trained in Dyslexia, Precision Teaching, Autism Tier 1, Team Teach, Diabetic, First aid, Paediatric first aid and Friends. Whenever deemed necessary, the SENCO will disseminate necessary information to staff, and attend relevant courses where practicable.

### **5.10 Securing equipment and facilities**

As an inclusive Federation, we seek to ensure that the curriculum and all learning areas and resources of the school are accessible to children and adults. This may involve the purchase of specialized equipment and resources to ensure that children can fully access the learning. To

this end, the SEND budget is reviewed and priorities set on agreed on a regular basis with the SLT.

Various agencies can be involved with your child and it is these the SENCO will contact to secure relevant equipment or who will advise on how we can adapt our facilities:

- Cognition and Learning (Learning Needs) Educational Psychologist (STAPS) - Assessed or observed within the school setting to provide advice about educational needs
- Communication and Interaction (Speech and Language) Speech and Language Therapy Service (SALT) - Pupils can be seen either by appointment at the hospital or assessed within the school setting Social,
- Emotional and Mental Health Child and Mental Health Service (CAMHS) - Support can either be provided by a paediatrician or by a more locally based team within the school Social and Communication (including Autism) Outreach Service - Observed within the school setting to provide advice about social, communication or behavioural needs
- Medical, Physical and Sensory Needs Community Paediatrics (NHS) - They provide medical advice and can diagnose specific difficulties such as ADHD and Autism. Pupils would be seen by appointment at a local hospital. Physiotherapist - The SENCO cannot refer directly to this service, but a referral can come from a GP or Paediatrician
- School Nursing Team - They can provide advice within their 'Welldoc' clinic, within the family home or within the school setting Where a pupil has lots of outside agency involvement, the SENCO may suggest using a service called 'ESCo' (Early Support Care and Coordination), a team which will lead and organise the many agencies supporting the family.

### **5.11 Evaluating the effectiveness of SEN provision**

**We evaluate the effectiveness of provision for pupils with SEN by:**

- Reviewing pupils' individual progress towards their goals each term
- Reviewing the impact of interventions after both 6 and 12 weeks
- Using pupil questionnaires
- Monitoring by the SENDCO
- Using provision maps to measure progress
- Holding annual reviews for pupils with statements of SEN or EHC plans

### **5.12 Enabling pupils with SEN to engage in activities available to those in the school who do not have SEN**

All of our extra-curricular activities and school visits are available to all our pupils, including our before-and after-school clubs.

All pupils are encouraged to go on our residential trips.

All pupils are encouraged to take part in sports day/school plays/special workshops, etc.

No pupil is ever excluded from taking part in these activities because of their SEN or disability. We ensure that equipment used is accessible to all children regardless of their needs. Our accessibility policy sets out the school's approach.

### **5.13 Support for improving emotional and social development**

We provide support for pupils to improve their emotional and social development in the following ways:

- Pupils with SEN are encouraged to be part of the school council
- Pupils with social and emotional needs are also encouraged to be part of Beacon club to promote teamwork/building friendships etc.
- We work closely with our family liaison lead and child counsellor to support children's emotional and social development.
- We have a zero tolerance approach to bullying.

### **5.14 Working with other agencies**

We work with a large and diverse range of outside agencies (see section) and always seek to signpost parents to the appropriate support agency.

We hold regular coffee mornings with the Parent/Career Family Forum representative and our current parents to understand the specific challenges that parents' of children with SEND face and reflect on this to provide relevant training and support opportunities for parents in school.

In some circumstances where support is needed at school and at home, we may complete an **Early Help Assessment** to identify what support is needed. Further support can be obtained via [www.lincolnshire.gov.uk/SENDlocaloffer](http://www.lincolnshire.gov.uk/SENDlocaloffer)

**If more than one agency is required to support a family a 'team around the child meeting' will support this process (TAC).**

### **5.15 Complaints about SEN provision**

**Complaints about SEN provision in our school should be made to the class teacher in the first instance, then the SEND team and finally the Head Teacher. Parents can seek further advice from the governor with responsibility with SEND.**

**The parents of pupils with disabilities have the right to make disability discrimination claims to the first-tier SEND tribunal if they believe that our school has discriminated against their children. They can make a claim about alleged discrimination regarding:**

- Exclusions
- Provision of education and associated services
- Making reasonable adjustments, including the provision of auxiliary aids and services

### **5.16 Contact details of support services for parents of pupils with SEN**

- Liaise (SEND Information, Advice and Support Service in Lincolnshire) Email: [liaise@lincolnshire.gov.uk](mailto:liaise@lincolnshire.gov.uk) or telephone 0800 195 1635.
- Lincolnshire Parent Carer Forum (LPCF) Visit [www.lincspcf.org.uk](http://www.lincspcf.org.uk) telephone 0845 33 11 310 or email: [admin@lincspcf.org.uk](mailto:admin@lincspcf.org.uk).
- IPSEA (Independent Parental Special Education Advice) <https://www.ipsea.org.uk/>
- Lincolnshire Parent Carer Forum [www.lincspcf.org.uk](http://www.lincspcf.org.uk)

### **5.17 Contact details for raising concerns**

[enquiries@lutton.lincs.sch.uk](mailto:enquiries@lutton.lincs.sch.uk) – for the attention of SENCo

SENCo email

Class teacher emails

Mr Pearson

**Governing Body SEND**

### **5.18 The local authority local offer Our contribution to the local offer is:**

<http://www.luttonstnicholasprimary.org/info/SEND.html>

Our local authority's local offer is published here:

<http://search3.openobjects.com/kb5/lincs/fsd/localoffer.page>

## **. 6. Monitoring arrangements**

This policy and information report will be reviewed by Mr Scott Pearson, head teacher every year. It will also be updated if any changes to the information are made during the year. It will be approved by the governing board.

## **7. Links with other policies and documents**

This policy links to our policies on:

- Accessibility plan
- Behaviour
- Equality information and objectives

- Supporting pupils with medical conditions